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Attorney Docket No.: P-6114-US

**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE**

Applicant(s): ZIPPER, Eliav                      Examiner:              Not yet known  
Serial No.: 10/736,741                      Group Art Unit: 2681  
Filed: December 17, 2003  
Title: RADIO FREQUENCY MODULATOR AND METHODS THEREOF

Mail Stop Amendment  
Commissioner for Patents  
P. O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir:

**INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT**

Pursuant to 37 C.F.R. §§1.56, 1.97 and 1.98, this Information Disclosure Statement includes Form PTO-1449:

- 1 ☒ listing documents including patents, publications and other information for consideration by the Examiner, however, since the subject application was filed after June 30, 2003, copies of United States patents, and/or United States patent applications, and/or United States patent application publications are not included in this information disclosure statement; and/or
- 2 ☐ listing documents including patents, publications and other information that have been previously cited or submitted to the Patent Office in prior application U.S. Serial No. \_\_\_\_\_, filed \_\_\_\_\_ which is properly identified and relied on for an earlier effective filing date under 35 U.S.C. 120 for consideration by the Examiner; however, in accordance with 37 C.F.R. 1.98(d), copies of such documents are not included in this information disclosure statement; and/or
- 3 ☐ listing documents including patents, publications, and other information for consideration by the Examiner, copies of which are included with this information disclosure statement;
- 4 ☐ listing other information for the Examiner's consideration which was cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application, a copy of which is included with this information disclosure statement.

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The information herein cited is only in fulfillment of Applicant(s) duty of candor in disclosing all information brought to Applicant(s) attention. This submission does not represent that a search has been made or that no better art exists and does not constitute an admission that each or all of the listed documents are material or constitute "prior art". If it should be determined that any of the listed documents do not constitute "prior art" under United States law, Applicant(s) reserve the right to present to the office the relevant facts and law regarding the appropriate status of such documents.

Applicant(s) further reserve(s) the right to take appropriate action to establish the patentability of the disclosed invention over the listed documents, should one or more of the documents be applied against the claims of the present application.

In accordance with MPEP Sections 609 and 707 05(b), it is requested that each and every document cited (including any cited in applicant's specification which is not repeated on the attached Form PTO-1449) be given thorough consideration and that it be cited of record in the prosecution history of the present application by initialing on Form PTO-1449. Such initialing is requested even if the Examiner does not consider it to be prior art for any reason, or even if the Examiner does not believe that the guidelines for citation have been fully complied with. This is requested so that each document becomes listed on the face of the patent issuing on the present application and is evidence that the Examiner has considered the document.

This Information Disclosure Statement is being filed:

I) ☒ Within three (3) months of filing the subject Application or entry of the subject Application into the national stage or before mailing of the first Office Action on the merits of the subject Application or a request for continued examination thereof, whichever event occurs last pursuant to of 37 C.F.R. §1.97 (b); or

II) ☐ After the period specified in (I) but before the mailing date of either a final Official Action under 37 C.F.R. §1.113 or a notice of allowance under 37 C.F.R. §1.311 whichever occurs first and;

1. ☐ the undersigned hereby states that each item of information listed on the Form PTO-1449 was either (i) cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application not more than three (3) months prior to the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement or (ii) not cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application, and, to the knowledge of the undersigned after making reasonable inquiry, not known to any individual designated in §1.56(c) more than three (3) months prior to the filing of this information disclosure statement; or

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2. ☐ the undersigned hereby authorizes the Patent Office to charge the fee in the amount of \$180.00 under 37 C.F.R. §1.17 (p) to Deposit Account 50-3355.

III) ☐ After the period in (I) and (II) but before the payment of the issue fee and,

1. The undersigned hereby states:

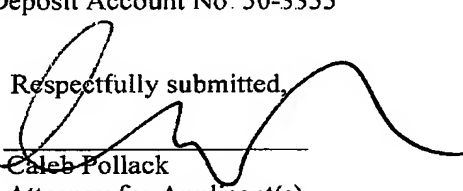
a) ☐ that each item of information cited on the form PTO-1449 was cited in a communication from a foreign Patent Office in a counterpart foreign application not more than three (3) months prior to the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement; or

b) ☐ that no items of information contained in Form PTO-1449 was cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application, and to the knowledge of the undersigned after making reasonable inquiry, no item of information contained in this Information Disclosure Statement was known to any individual designated in 37 C.F.R. § 1.56(c) more than three months prior to the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement; and

2. ☐ The undersigned hereby authorizes the Patent Office to charge the Petition fee in the Amount of \$180.00 under 37 C.F.R. §1.17 (p) to Deposit Account 50-3355.

**Except** for issue fees payable under 37 C.F.R. §1.18, the Commissioner is hereby authorized by this paper to charge any additional fees during the entire pendency of this application including fees due under 37 C.F.R. §§1.16 and 1.17 which may be required, including any required extension of time fees, or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 50-3355

Respectfully submitted,

  
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Dated: April 12, 2005

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Substitute for form 1449B/PTO				Complete if Known	
<b>INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT</b>				Application Number	10736,741
				Filing Date	December 17, 2003
				First Named Inventor	ZIPPER, Eliav
				Group Art Unit	2681
(use as many sheets as necessary)				Examiner Name	Not yet known
Sheet	2	of	2	Attorney Docket Number	P-6114-US

NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS			
Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (where appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	T <sup>2</sup>
	H	J. Nieznanski, "Performance characterization of vector sigma-delta modulation", IECON '98, Proceedings of the 24th Annual Conference of the IEEE, vol. 1, pp. 531-536, 1998	<input type="checkbox"/>
	I	D.L. Neuhoff, "Polar quantization revisited", IEEE International Symposium on Information Theory, 1997 Proceedings, pp. 60, 1997	<input type="checkbox"/>
	J	N.O. Sokal, "RF Power Amplifiers, Classes A through S - How they operate, and when to use each", Electronics Industries Forum of New England, Professional Program Proceedings, pp. 179-183, 1997	<input type="checkbox"/>
	K	T. Yamaji, A. Yasuda, H. Tanimoto, Y. Suzuki, "A Digital-to-RF Converter Architecture Suitable for a Digital-to-RF Direct-Conversion Software Defined Radio Transmitter", IEICE Trans. Commun., vol. E83-B, No. 6, pp. 1254-1260, June 2000.	<input type="checkbox"/>
	L	MICHAEL H. PERROTT ET AL., "A Modeling Approach for $\Sigma$ - $\Delta$ Fractional-N Frequency Synthesizers Allowing Straightforward Noise Analysis", IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits, Vol. 37, No. 8, August 2002, pp. 1028-1038	<input type="checkbox"/>
	M	ZHANG et al., "Multibit Oversampled Sigma - Delta A/D Converter with Nonuniform Quantisation", ELECTRONICS LETTERS, 14 MARCH 1991, UK, Vol. 27, No. 6, pp. 528-529	<input type="checkbox"/>
	N	M.H. Perrott, "Techniques for High Data Rate modulation and Low Power Operation of Fractional-N Frequency Synthesizers", PH.D Dissertation, MIT, September 1997, Retrieved from the Internet, URL: <a href="http://www-mtl.mit.edu/perrott/pages/thesis.pdf">http://www-mtl.mit.edu/perrott/pages/thesis.pdf</a> , pp. 1-90	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Examiner Signature	Date Considered
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\* EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

<sup>1</sup> Unique citation designation number. <sup>2</sup> Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached.

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